

B.Tech III Year I Semester**JNTUA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS) PULIVENDULA****19AEE55b- ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS & SENSORS****(Open Elective-I)**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course are to make the students learn about

- The basic principles of different types of electrical instruments for the measurement of voltage, current, power factor, power and energy.
- The measurements of RLC parameters using bridge principles.
- The principles of magnetic measurements.
- The principle of working of CRO and its applications.
- Extending the range of an Instrument.

UNIT – I: Measuring Instruments**10 Hrs**

Classification – Ammeters and Voltmeters – PMMC, Dynamometer, Moving Iron Types – Expression for the Deflecting Torque and Control Torque – Errors and their Compensation, Extension of range–Numerical examples

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the operation of different instruments.
- Know the different types of errors and their compensation

UNIT – II: Measurement of Power, Power Factor and Energy**10 Hrs**

Single Phase Dynamometer Wattmeter, LPF and UPF, Double Element and Three Elements, Expression for Deflecting and Control Torques; P.F. Meters: Dynamometer and Moving Iron Type– 1-phase and 3-ph Power factor Meters. Single Phase Induction Type Energy Meter-Driving and Braking Torques–Errors and their Compensation, Three Phase Energy Meter-Numerical examples

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the working principles and construction of different types of Energy meters
- Distinguish between low and high power factor ranges in wattmeters

UNIT – III: Instrument transformers, Potentiometers, and magnetic measurements**10 Hrs**

Current Transformers and Potential Transformers – Ratio and Phase Angle Errors – Methods for Reduction of Errors-Design Considerations. D.C. Potentiometers: Principle and Operation of D.C. Crompton's Potentiometer –Standardization – Measurement of unknown Resistance, Currents and Voltages. A.C. Potentiometers: Polar and Coordinate types-Standardization – Applications. Determination of B-H Loop Methods of Reversals – Six Point magnetic measurement Method– A.C. Testing–Iron Loss of Bar Samples –Numerical Examples

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Distinguish between CTs and PTs
- Understand the principles and working of various measuring instruments used to detect electrical circuit parameters R,L,C

UNIT – IV: D.C & A.C Bridges**10 Hrs**

Method of Measuring Low, Medium and High Resistances – Sensitivity of Wheat stone's Bridge – Kelvin's Double Bridge for Measuring Low Resistance, Measurement of High Resistance – Loss of Charge Method. Measurement of Inductance-Maxwell's Bridge, Anderson's Bridge. Measurement of Capacitance and Loss Angle – DeSauty Bridge. Wien's Bridge –Schering Bridge– Numerical Examples

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the bridge configurations and their applications for various ranges of resistance measurement
- Compute the unknown parameters of Inductance and Capacitance using the bridges

UNIT – V: CRO and Digital Meters**10 Hrs**

Cathode Ray Oscilloscope-Cathode Ray Tube-Time Base Generator-Horizontal and Vertical Amplifiers–Applications of CRO–Measurement of Phase, Frequency, Current and Voltage-Lissajous Patterns. Digital Voltmeters – Successive Approximation, Ramp, and Integrating Type-Digital Frequency Meter-Digital Multimeter- Digital Tachometer.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the operation of CRO and its parts
- Know about Digital voltmeters and Distinguish between an analog and digital meters

Text Books:

1. Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instruments by A.K.Sawhney Dhanpat Rai & Co. Publications, 2007.
2. Electrical Measurements and measuring Instruments–by E.W.Golding and F.C.Widdis, 5thEdition, Reem Publications,2011.

Reference Books:

1. Electronic Instrumentation by H.S. Kalsi, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2011.
2. Electrical Measurements: Fundamentals, Concepts, Applications –by Reissland, M.U, New Age International (P) Limited,2010.
3. Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation by R.K.Rajput,2nd Edition, S.Chand & Co., 2ndEdition,2013.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this Course the student will be able to

- Understand the working of various instruments and equipments used for the measurement of various electrical engineering parameters like voltage, current, power, phase etc in industry as well as in power generation, transmission and distribution sectors **L1**
- Analyze and solve the varieties of problems and issues coming up in the vast field of electrical measurements. **L2**
- Analyze the different operation of extension range ammeters and voltmeters, **L3**
- Design and development of various voltage and current measuring meters. **L4**
- Analyze DC and AC bridges for measurement of parameters and different characteristics of periodic and a periodic signals using CRO. **L5**

